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P Hanrath, DG Mathey, R Siegert, W Bleifeld - Am J Cardiol, 1980 - ncbi.nlm.nih.gov

Left ventricular relaxation and filling pattern in different forms of

left ventricular hypertrophy: an echocardiographic study. ...

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**Spherical space forms and Dehn filling**

SA Bleiler, CD Hodgson - Topology, 1996 - ingentaconnect.com

... Spherical space forms and Dehn filling. Authors: Bleiler SA; Hodgson CD. Source:

Topology, July 1996, vol. 35, no. 3, pp. 809-833(25). Publisher: Elsevier Science ...

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**Filling HTML forms simultaneously: CoWeb-architecture and functionality - all 5 versions »**

S Jacobs, M Gebhardt, S Kethers, W Rzasa - Computer Networks and ISDN Systems, 1996 - www5conf.inria.fr

WWW5 Fifth International World Wide Web Conference May 6-10, 1996, Paris, France.

Filling HTML Forms Simultaneously: CoWeb - Architecture and Functionality. ...

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[CITATION] **Calling Out the Tanks or Filling Out the Forms?**

JM Carey, MS Shugart - Executive Decree Authority, 1998

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**Space-filling curves: Their generation and their application to bandwidth reduction - all 2 versions »**

T Bially - Information Theory, IEEE Transactions on, 1969 - ieeexplore.ieee.org

... STATE DIAGRAM ;1 particularly useful and convenient form for characterizing a space-filling curve is the state diagram, an example of which is shown in Fig. ...

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**Double-Layer Quantum Hall Antiferromagnetism at Filling Fraction  $\nu = 2/m$  where  $m$  is an Odd Integer - all 8 versions »**

S Das Sarma, S Sachdev, L Zheng - Physical Review Letters, 1997 - APS

... that we expect similar considerations to apply to all double-layer quantum Hall systems with  $n_g = 2n_1$  where a single layer at filling  $n_1$  forms a fully polarized ...

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**Paired Hall state at half filling - all 5 versions »**

M Greiter, XG Wen, F Wilczek - Physical Review Letters, 1991 - APS

...  $1 - 1/n$  in zero field by perturbation around fermions ( $\nu = 1$ ) filling  $n$  Landau ... This observation forms the basis of a systematic perturbative approach to the ...

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[PDF] **Active site directed mutagenesis of 3 beta/17 beta-hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase establishes ... - all 5 versions »**

UC Oppermann, C **Filling**, KD Berndt, B Persson, J ... - Biochemistry, 1997 - csb.ki.se  
 ... Udo CT Oppermann, ‡ Charlotta **Filling**, ‡ Kurt D. Berndt, ‡ Bengt Persson, ‡ Jordi Benach ... Table 2: Kinetic Constants of Wild-Type and Mutant **Forms** of 3β ...  
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### Elucidation of the Primary and Three-Dimensional Structure of the Uterotonic Polypeptide Kalata B1 - all 5 versions »

O Saether, DJ Craik, ID Campbell, K Sletten, J ... - Biochemistry, 1995 - pubs.acs.org  
 ... amino acids, including six cysteines which are linked to **form** three disulfide ... points were collected per experiment, yielding, after zero-filling, spectra with ...  
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### A machine-learning apprentice for the completion of repetitive forms - all 5 versions »

LA Hermens, JC Schlimmer - Artificial Intelligence for Applications, 1993. Proceedings. ..., 1993 - ieeexplore.ieee.org  
 ... companies and government agencies do not have sufficient programmer resources to create and maintain **form-filling** programs for the hundreds of **forms** they may ...  
[Cited by 59](#) - [Related Articles](#) - [Web Search](#) - [BL Direct](#)

### Filling in the Blanks: A Theory of Cognitive Categories and the Structure of Social Affiliation - all 2 versions »

LC Freeman - Social Psychology Quarterly, 1992 - JSTOR  
 ... This theory suggests that people impose a categorical **form** on noncategorical affiliation patterns by a process of "filling in the blanks" in their experience. ...  
[Cited by 44](#) - [Related Articles](#) - [Web Search](#)

### Information gathering in the World-Wide Web: the W3QL query language and the W3QS system - all 4 versions »

D Konopnicki, O Shmueli - ACM Transactions on Database Systems (TODS), 1998 - portal.acm.org  
 ... Fig. 1. An HTML **form** and the answer to the **form filling**. ... 4, December 1998. Page 11.  
 Name-Value sets are used to represent the user's input in filling a **form**. ...  
[Cited by 70](#) - [Related Articles](#) - [Web Search](#) - [BL Direct](#)

### Singlet ground state of the periodic Anderson model at half filling: A rigorous result - all 4 versions »

K Ueda, H Tsunetsugu, M Sigrist - Physical Review Letters, 1992 - APS  
 ... It is proved that the ground state of the symmetric periodic Anderson model **forms** a total spin singlet at half filling. This result ...  
[Cited by 67](#) - [Related Articles](#) - [Web Search](#)

### A STUDY OF TEMPORARY FILLINGS AS HERMETIC SEALING AGENTS

LI GROSSMAN - Journal of Dental Research, 1939 - IADR  
 ... material put up for the purpose can be safely used as a temporary **filling** and will **form** a hermetic seal. While a bacteria-tight seal may ...  
[Cited by 30](#) - [Related Articles](#) - [Web Search](#)

### A Speech Interface for Forms on WWW

S Issar - Fifth European Conference on Speech Communication and ..., 1997 - ISCA  
 ... Many database and non-database retrieval tasks can be viewed as **form-filling** tasks. ...  
 The user can specify one of these language models when filling the **form**. ...  
[Cited by 13](#) - [Web Search](#)

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L Pessoa, E Thompson, A Noë - Behavioral and Brain Sciences, 1998 - Cambridge Univ Press  
 ... have developed theories and models based on the idea of a neural **filling-in** process  
 that involves activity spreading, diffusion, or other **forms** of neural ...  
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Quantum liquid versus electron solid around  $\nu = 1/5$  Landau-level **filling** - all 3 versions »  
 HW Jiang, RL Willett, HL Stormer, DC Tsui, LN ... - Physical Review Letters, 1990 - APS  
 ... dilute electron limit ( $\nu \rightarrow 0$ ) the same system is expected to **form** an electron ... Therefore,  
 there must exist some critical **filling** factor  $\nu_c$ , at which the electron ...  
[Cited by 189](#) - [Related Articles](#) - [Web Search](#)

Specification of **forms** processing and business procedures for office automation.  
 NC Shu, VY Lum, FC Tung, CL Chang - IEEE Transactions on Software Engineering, 1982 - csa.com  
 ... preparation, distribution, and **filling** and retrieval of documents. Convinced that  
 most of these activities can be expressed in terms of **forms**, the authors ...  
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[CITATION] Form Follows Function: Reformulating Urban Population Density Functions - all 3 versions »  
 M Batty, KS Kim - Urban Studies, 1992 - Taylor & Francis  
 ... analytical convenience of such functions in problems of economic and statistical  
 optimisation, as well as to the elegance of the mathematical **forms** produced. ...  
[Cited by 22](#) - [Related Articles](#) - [Web Search](#)

Multiple-scattering theory for space-filling cell potentials - all 6 versions »  
 WH Butler, A Gonis, XG Zhang - Physical Review B, 1992 - APS  
 ... Numerical results are presented that illustrate the differing convergence rates  
 of the variational and nonvariational **forms** of MST for space-filling potentials ...  
[Cited by 23](#) - [Related Articles](#) - [Web Search](#)

H2-M3, a full-service class Ib histocompatibility antigen - all 4 versions »  
 KF Lindahl, DE Byers, VM Dabhi, R Hovik, EP Jones, ... - Annu. Rev. Immunol, 1997 - Annual Reviews  
 ... The longer, pocket-filling **forms** of naturally processed, endogenous peptides likely  
 predominate in M3 complexes on the cell surface, as they would displace ...  
[Cited by 90](#) - [Related Articles](#) - [Web Search](#) - [BL Direct](#)

Filling in versus finding out: A ubiquitous confusion in cognitive science - all 3 versions »  
 D Dennett - 1992 - cogprints.org  
 ... This is a genuine **form** of (informational) **filling in**, not to be confused with  
 gratuitous rendering needed to "prevent gaps" in the representation. ...  
[Cited by 21](#) - [Related Articles](#) - [Cached](#) - [Web Search](#)

Production and in-situ Metal **Filling** of Carbon Nanotubes in Water\*  
 YL Hsin, KC Hwang, FR Chen, JJ Kai - Solid State Ionics, 1996 - doi.wiley.com  
 ... 2+ precursor indicates that **filling** of cobalt occurs at the cathode where  
 Co 2+ ions are reduced to the metallic **form**. Consequently ...  
[Cited by 42](#) - [Related Articles](#) - [Web Search](#) - [BL Direct](#)

Pairing and excitation spectrum in doped tJ ladders - all 6 versions »  
 H Tsunetsugu, M Troyer, TM Rice - Physical Review B, 1994 - APS  
 ... In the limit of strong rung coupling  $J' > J$ , 1, this binding can be easily  
 understood. At half-filling every rung **forms** a spin singlet. ...  
[Cited by 99](#) - [Related Articles](#) - [Web Search](#) - [BL Direct](#)

... obstruction in children: evaluation of bladder wall thickness indexed to bladder **filling** - all 4 versions »

M Kaefer, C Barnewolt, AB Retik, CA Peters - J Urol, 1997 - jurology.com  
 ... of a diagnosis of infravesical obstruction are available in the **form** of voiding ... degree of variability and it markedly depends on the degree of bladder **filling**. ...  
 Cited by 19 - [Related Articles](#) - [Web Search](#) - [BL Direct](#)

The effects of a self-educating blood component request form and enforcements of transfusion ... - all 3 versions »

G CHENG, HF WONG, A CHAN, CH CHUI - Clinical & Laboratory Haematology, 1996 - ingentaconnect.com  
 ... read these guidelines whenever they were **filling** out the **forms**. Starting ... **filling** out the order **form**, they noticed that some requests tried ...  
 Cited by 22 - [Related Articles](#) - [Web Search](#) - [BL Direct](#)

[PS] The euclidean traveling salesman problem and a space-**filling** curve - all 10 versions »

MG Norman, P Moscato - Chaos, Solitons and Fractals, 1995 - ing.unlp.edu.ar  
 ... and a Space-**Filling** Curve MICHAEL G. NORMAN 1 and PABLO MOSCATO ... 2. No city is closer than 1 unit to a long segment that **forms** part of the enclosing triangle. ...  
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demineralized bone matrix: A new form of osteoinductive biomaterial - all 3 versions »

E Gendler - Journal of Biomedical Materials Research, 1986 - doi.wiley.com  
 ... demineralized bone matrix: A new **form** ... to study osteoinduction and in the clinical situation in orthopedic and recon- structive surgery for the **filling** of bone ...  
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**Filling** carbon nanotubes - all 4 versions »

D Ugarte, T Stöckli, JM Bonard, A Châtelain, WA ... - Applied Physics A: Materials Science & Processing, 1998 - Springer  
 ... larger and furthermore, it is in the **form** of continuous filaments (nanowires). Below we describe our experimental studies on MWNT **filling** using the physical ...  
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Form-based File Upload in HTML

E Nebel, L Masinter - 1995 - servlets.com  
 ... as outlined in RFC 1521. It is intended for use in returning the data that comes about from **filling** out a **form**. In a **form** (in HTML ...  
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Relevance scale ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐1 [Autocompletion in full text transaction entry: a method for humanized input](#)

M. Jakobsson

 April 1986 **ACM SIGCHI Bulletin , Proceedings of the SIGCHI conference on Human factors in computing systems CHI '86**, Volume 17 Issue 4

Publisher: ACM Press

Full text available: pdf(674.97 KB)

 Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [citations](#), [index terms](#)

A method for interactive validation of transaction data with autocompletion is introduced and analyzed in a library information system for periodical publications. The system makes it possible to identify the periodicals by using the full title thus making a separate coding phase unnecessary. Only the characters that are needed to distinguish the title from other ones have to be typed. In our library this is in the average 4.3 characters. We have noticed that it is faster to use the auto-co ...

2 [A method to simplify filling data entry forms](#)

C. S. Sankar

 December 1984 **ACM SIGDOC Asterisk Journal of Computer Documentation**, Volume 10 Issue 4

Publisher: ACM Press

Full text available: pdf(273.27 KB)

 Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#)

Data entry forms are a vital part of information systems in a company or in the federal government. International Data Corporation [1] has projected that, while 44% of today's clerical force has some kind of computer terminal, electronic typewriter, or word processor, by 1986 the ratio of these devices to clerical personnel will exceed 1:1. Most of the clerical personnel will be filling data entry forms, and these data will appear on video screens.

3 [NFQL: the natural forms query language](#)

David W. Embley

 June 1989 **ACM Transactions on Database Systems (TODS)**, Volume 14 Issue 2

Publisher: ACM Press

Full text available: pdf(3.56 MB)

 Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [citations](#), [index terms](#), [review](#)

A means by which ordinary forms can be exploited to provide a basis for nonprocedural specification of information processing is discussed. The Natural Forms Query Language




(NFQL) is defined. In NFQL data retrieval requests and computation specifications are formulated by sketching ordinary forms to show what data are desired and update operations are specified by altering data on filled-in forms. The meaning of a form depends on a store of knowledge that includes extended abstract data type ...

#### 4 A form-based approach to human engineering methodologies

H. C. Kuo, C. H. Li, J. Ramanathan

September 1982 **Proceedings of the 6th international conference on Software engineering ICSE '82**

**Publisher:** IEEE Computer Society Press

Full text available:  pdf(802.88 KB) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [citations](#), [index terms](#)

Experience in the development and maintenance of software leads to the design of methodologies for different phases of the software engineering process. Such methodologies attempt to usefully support the programmer's thought process for re-creating only good, standard patterns of programming without limiting creativity. However methodologies, as they are generally used, are limited in their impact on software quality. In this paper we present an approach for human engineering methodologies ...

#### 5 Form management

 D. Tsichritzis

July 1982 **Communications of the ACM**, Volume 25 Issue 7

**Publisher:** ACM Press

Full text available:  pdf(2.78 MB) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [citations](#), [index terms](#)

This paper consists of three interrelated parts. In the first part forms are introduced as an abstraction and generalization of business paper forms. A set of facilities for the manipulation of forms and their contents is outlined. Forms can be created, stored, found, viewed in different media, mailed, and located by office workers. Data on forms can also be processed in a completely integrated way. The facilities are discussed both abstractly and in relation to a prototype ...


**Keywords:** database management, office modeling, office procedures

#### 6 The Hermes language in outline form

 Andy Lowry

August 1992 **ACM SIGPLAN Notices**, Volume 27 Issue 8

**Publisher:** ACM Press

Full text available:  pdf(1.41 MB) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [index terms](#)



Hermes is an experimental language for writing distributed applications and systems. The language is fully described elsewhere[1]. This report summarizes the major features of The language and provides numerous short code fragments to illustrate the various constructs. Missing from this report is any discussion of user-defined constraints, which are in any case not yet supported in the prototype implementation we have developed. Those wishing to obtain the prototype software may do so via anonym ...

#### 7 Special issue on ill-formed input: Recovery strategies for parsing extragrammatical language

Jaime G. Carbonell, Philip J. Hayes

July 1983 **Computational Linguistics**, Volume 9 Issue 3-4

**Publisher:** MIT Press

Full text available:  [pdf\(2.59 MB\)](#)  Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [citations](#)  
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Practical natural language interfaces must exhibit robust behaviour in the presence of extragrammatical user input. This paper classifies different types of grammatical deviations and related phenomena at the lexical, sentential and dialogue levels and presents recovery strategies tailored to specific phenomena in the classification. Such strategies constitute a tool chest of computationally tractable methods for coping with extragrammaticality in restricted domain natural language. Some of the ...

## 8 Technical contributions: Forms as a language facility



 S. Hekmatpout, D. C. Ince  
September 1986 **ACM SIGPLAN Notices**, Volume 21 Issue 9


**Publisher:** ACM Press

Full text available:  [pdf\(369.09 KB\)](#) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#)

Forms offer considerable potential in office automation systems: they are able to facilitate the changeover from manual to computer-based systems, they provide the correct interface for a wide variety of users and they reflect the logical relationship between entities in an office system. Unfortunately, very few programming languages support this concept. We describe the implementation of forms as an abstract data type in the wide-spectrum language EPROL.

## 9 Office form definition and processing using a relational data model



 Bogdan Czejdo, David W. Embley  
January 1984 **ACM SIGOA Newsletter , Proceedings of the second ACM-SIGOA conference on Office information systems**, Volume 5 Issue 1-2


**Publisher:** ACM Press

Full text available:  [pdf\(761.08 KB\)](#) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [citations](#), [index terms](#)

Office forms have a particular structure and semantics that make them a suitable communication medium. The Natural Forms Query Language, NFQL, capitalizes on these features of ordinary forms to provide a communication language between human beings and the computer. Given a form, NFQL analyzes it to deduce plausible interpretations and then generates database queries and function specifications applicable to the form. This paper explains how NFQL recognizes computational relationships between ...

## 10 A formal specification tool for distributed office systems



 Hossein Saiedian, Elizabeth A. Unger  
June 1991 **ACM SIGSMALL/PC Notes**, Volume 17 Issue 2


**Publisher:** ACM Press

Full text available:  [pdf\(521.11 KB\)](#) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [index terms](#)


Office Automation (OA) is an approach to the new way of handling information in an office and as such there is no universally accepted definition for it. We have defined it as the body of knowledge that is concerned with the analysis, design, implementation, efficiency and application of processes that transform information in an office. The trend toward full office automation has been the result of dramatic fall in the cost of computer hardware and technological advances in the field of communi ...

## 11 A method to document data entry forms



 C. S. Sankar  
April 1983 **Proceedings of the 2nd annual international conference on Systems documentation SIGDOC '83**

**Publisher:** ACM Press

Full text available:  pdf(211.06 KB) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [citings](#), [index terms](#)

All of us receive data entry forms manually and electronically. These forms have to be filled and returned. They vary in size, content and clarity. Frequently parts of them are duplicates, but the duplication is concealed by the use of different terminology. The amount of duplicate input will increase sharply in the future, as more and more forms are communicated electronically. This paper describes a method to document data entry forms. This method converts a paper form to compu ...

## 12 Consulting forms and how to get them filled out



Margaret Baker

November 1980 **Proceedings of the 8th annual ACM SIGUCCS conference on User services SIGUCCS '80**

**Publisher:** ACM Press

Full text available:  pdf(56.27 KB) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [index terms](#)

In an attempt to find the better ways of motivating consultants to fill out consulting forms, we have collected a number of different forms and information about what is actually done with the data. These different approaches will be discussed and we will try to isolate the features that seem to lead to successful documentation of consultation.


## 13 Formal semantics for time in databases



James Clifford, David S. Warren

June 1983 **ACM Transactions on Database Systems (TODS)**, Volume 8 Issue 2

**Publisher:** ACM Press

Full text available:  pdf(3.08 MB) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [citings](#), [index terms](#)

The concept of a historical database is introduced as a tool for modeling the dynamic nature of some part of the real world. Just as first-order logic has been shown to be a useful formalism for expressing and understanding the underlying semantics of the relational database model, intensional logic is presented as an analogous formalism for expressing and understanding the temporal semantics involved in a historical database. The various components of the relational model, as extended to i ...

**Keywords:** entity-relationship model, historical databases, intensional logic, relational database, temporal semantics


## 14 Formal languages and their relation to automata



John E. Hopcroft, Jeffrey D. Ullman

January 1969 Book

**Publisher:** Addison-Wesley Longman Publishing Co., Inc.

Full text available:  pdf(12.61 MB) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [cited by](#), [index terms](#)

### **From the Preface (See Front Matter for full Preface)**

The study of formal languages constitutes an important subarea of computer science. This area sprang to life around 1956 when Noam Chomsky gave a mathematical model of a grammar in connection with his study of natural languages. Shortly afterwards, the concept of a grammar was found to be of great importance to the programmer when the syntax of the programming language ALGOL was defined by a context-free grammar. This developm ...

## 15 A family of new algorithms for soft filling





Kenneth P. Fishkin, Brian A. Barsky

January 1984 **ACM SIGGRAPH Computer Graphics , Proceedings of the 11th annual conference on Computer graphics and interactive techniques SIGGRAPH '84**, Volume 18 Issue 3

Publisher: ACM Press

Full text available: [pdf\(1.12 MB\)](#)Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [citations](#), [index terms](#)

Soft filling algorithms change the color of an anti-aliased region, maintaining the anti-aliasing of the region. The two published algorithms for soft filling work only if the foreground region is anti-aliased against a black background. This paper presents three new algorithms. The first fills against a region consisting of any two distinct colors, and is faster than the published algorithms on a pixel-by-pixel basis for an RGB frame buffer; the second fill ...

Keywords: Convex hull, Linear algebra

16 An introduction to constructive shell representations for free-form surfaces and solids 

J. P. Menon

June 1993 **Proceedings on the second ACM symposium on Solid modeling and applications SMA '93**

Publisher: ACM Press

Full text available: [pdf\(1.13 MB\)](#)Additional Information: [full citation](#), [references](#), [citations](#), [index terms](#)17 Improving CISC instruction decoding performance using a fill unit

Mark Smotherman, Manoj Franklin

December 1995 **Proceedings of the 28th annual international symposium on Microarchitecture MICRO 28**

Publisher: IEEE Computer Society Press

Full text available: [pdf\(965.34 KB\)](#)Additional Information: [full citation](#), [references](#), [citations](#), [index terms](#)18 A form for referees in theoretical computer science 

Ian Parberry

December 1994 **ACM SIGACT News**, Volume 25 Issue 4

Publisher: ACM Press

Full text available: [pdf\(382.58 KB\)](#)Additional Information: [full citation](#), [index terms](#)19 Forms-based automatic program generation 

David W. Embley

January 1978 **Proceedings of the 1978 annual conference - Volume 2 ACM '78**

Publisher: ACM Press

Full text available: [pdf\(449.31 KB\)](#)Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [index terms](#)

An approach to automatic program generation based on descriptions of data processing operations by means of conventional administrative forms is described. A formal definition of a form provides for the specification and generation of program templates, and a library of knowledge about data objects and their properties provides for a description of data types for items on forms and of relationships among these items. An example shows how an application "programmer" can communicate ...

**Keywords:** Administrative forms, Automatic programming, Data abstractions, Interactive computing, Very high level languages

20 Early specification of user-interfaces: toward a formal approach



J.-P. Jacquot, D. Quesnot

May 1997 **Proceedings of the 19th international conference on Software engineering  
ICSE '97**

**Publisher:** ACM Press

Full text available:  pdf(1.50 MB) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [references](#), [citations](#), [index terms](#)

**Keywords:** formal specification, requirement engineering, user-interfaces

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